

The University of Melbourne  
Semester Two  
2006

→ SPARE

**Faculty of Architecture, Building and Planning**

**Subject Number:** 705-228

**Subject Title:** Australian Urban Planning (Undergraduate)

**Reading Time:** 15 minutes

**Exam Duration:** 2 hours

**This paper has** 2 pages

**Authorised Materials:**

*No materials are authorised*

**Instructions to Invigilators:**

*Script books only. No other books are authorised*

**Instructions to Students:**

*Answer question 1 from Part 1, one question from Part 2, and two questions from Part 3.  
Write your student number and name on the book*

**This paper is to be held by the Baillieu Library.**

**PART 1 (ANSWER QUESTION 1)**

1. On the basis of the lecture on the twentieth century visions of modernity (Lecture 1: 'Imagining the City'), how did architects and planners mainly view the problem of the industrial city? In what ways did this vision fail to reflect the complex reality of city life?

**PART 2 (ANSWER ONE QUESTION FROM PART 2)**

2. With the help of examples from Australian planning, explain what is meant by the terms 'colonial bureaucracy' and 'pluralism'.

3. The 'Australian Settlement' formed the context for urban development up to the 1970s. The term does not refer to the settlement of Australia by migrants but to the settlement of a conflict. What was this conflict about and what were the main elements of the settlement?

**PART 3 (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM PART 3)**

4. Describe the social democratic vision for the city and urban development. Briefly describe the other concept that Labor governments introduced in conjunction with the social democratic vision when they began to take power at State level in the 1980s.

5. What new forms of urban diversity demanded attention in the 1980s and 1990s?

6. Socialism, Liberalism and Pluralism are three key concepts of political society. What approach to planning does each concept suggest?

7. How might 'environmentalism' influence urban planning in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**